Contents of Volume

Volume 109 Number 1 January 2002

EDITOR'S CHOICE

COMMENTARY

The sharp end of medical practice: the use of acupuncture in obstetrics and gynaecoloy 1
A. A. A. Ewies & K. S. J. Olah

OBSTETRICS

Violent deaths: the hidden face of maternal mortality 5
A. C. Granja, E. Zacarias & S. Bergström

Women's perceptions and experiences of routine enquiry for domestic violence in a maternity service 9
L. Bacchus, G. Mezey & S. Bewley

Randomised trial of aminioinfusion during labour with meconium stained amniotic fluid 17
A. M. Rathore, R. Singh, S. Ramji & R. Tripathi

Maternal use of cannabis and pregnancy outcome 21
D. M. Fergusson, L. John Horwood, K. Northstone & ALSPAC Study Team

Thrombophilia and immunological disorders in pregnancies as risk factors for small for gestational age infants 28
E. Verspyck, V. Le Cam-Duchez, F. Goffinet, F. Tron, L. Marpeau & J. Y. Borg

Definition of a type of abnormal vaginal flora that is distinct from bacterial vaginosis: aerobic vaginitis 34
G. G. G. Donders, A. Vereecken, E. Bosmans, A. Dekeersmaecker, G. Salembier & B. Spitz

Antenatal ultrasound screening for fetal abnormalities: a systematic review of studies of cost and cost effectiveness 44
T. Roberts, J. Henderson, M. Mugford, L. Bricker, J. Neilson & J. Garcia

MATERNAL-FETAL MEDICINE

The role of arginine vasopressin in human labour: functional studies, fetal production and localisation of V_{1a} receptor mRNA 57
S. Thornton, P. J. Baldwin, P. A. Harris, F. Harding, J. M. Davison, P. H. Baylis, P. M. Timmons & D. C. Wathes

Effect of twin-to-twin delivery interval on umbilical cord blood gas in the second twins 63
T.-Y. Leung. W.-H. Tam, T.-N. Leung, I. H. Lok & T.-K. Lau

UROGYNAECOLOGY

Prevention of postpartum stress incontinence in primigravidae with increased bladder neck mobility: a randomised controlled trial of antenatal pelvic floor exercises 68
E. T. C. Reilly, R. M. Freeman, M. R. Waterfield, A. E. Waterfield, P. Steggles & F. Pedlar

GYNAECOLOGY

Muscle strength and tiboline: a randomised, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial 77
I. B. A. E. Meeuwsen, M. M. Samson, S. A. Duursma & H. J. J. Verhaar

Oral versus intra-vaginal imidazole and triazole anti-fungal agents for the treatment of uncomplicated vulvovaginal candidiasis (thrush): a systematic review 85
M. C. Watson, J. M. Grimshaw, C. M. Bond, J. Mollison & A. Ludbrook

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

High incidence of cervical human papillomavirus infection in women during their first sexual relationship 96
S. Collins, S. Mazloomzadeh, H. Winter, P. Blomfield, A. Bailey, L. S. Young & C. B. J. Woodman

Risk of partial and complete hydatidiform molar pregnancy in relation to maternal age 99
N. J. Sebire, M. Foskett, R. A. Fisher, H. Rees, M. Seckl & E. Newlands

CASE REPORTS

Autoimmune thrombocytopenia in women with carcinoma of the uterine cervix developing after cisplatin and radiation therapy 103
A. Mitsuhashi, K. Yamazawa, N. Tanaka & S. Sekiya

Uterine torsion due to a fibroid, emergency myomectomy and transverse upper segment caesarean section 105
D. A. Rich & I. M. Stokes

Volume 109 Number 2 February 2002

EDITOR'S CHOICE

REVIEW

Late effects of the treatment of childhood cancer on the female reproductive system and the potential for fertility preservation 107
L. E. Bath, W. Hamish, B. Wallace & H. O. D. Critchley

REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE

Sperm motility in the semen analysis affects the outcome of superovulation intrauterine insemination in the treatment of infertile Asian couples with male factor infertility 115
V. M. S. Lee, J. S. Y. Wong, S. K. E. Loh & N. K. Y. Leong

GYNAECOLOGY

Evaluation of serum creatine kinase in ectopic pregnancy with reference to tubal status and histopathology 121
O. H. Develioglu, C. Askalli, G. Uncu, B. Samli & O. Daragenli

Uterine artery embolisation for the treatment of symptomatic fibroids in 114 women: reduction in size of the fibroids and women's views of the success of the treatment 129
G. M. T. Watson & W. J. Walker

GYNAECOLOGY (*continued*)

Intrauterine 10μg and 20μg levenorgestrel systems in postmenopausal women receiving oral oestrogen replacement therapy: clinical, endometrial and metabolic response 136
T. Raudaskoski, J. Tapanainen, E. Tomás, H. Luotola, F. Pekonen, H. Ronni-Sivula, H. Timonen, F. Riphagen & T. Laatikainen

UROGYNAECOLOGY

Can ultrasound replace ambulatory urodynamics when investigating women with irritative urinary symptoms? 145
D. Robinson, K. Anders, L. Cardozo, J. Bidmead, P. Toozs-Hobson & V. Khullar

The contribution of hysterectomy to the occurrence of urge and stress urinary incontinence symptoms 149
C. H. van der Vaart, J. G. van der Bom, J. R. J. de Leeuw, J. P. W. R. Roovers & A. P. M. Heintz

FAMILY PLANNING

Knowledge, use and attitudes towards emergency contraceptive pills among Swedish women presenting for induced abortion 155
G. Aneblom, M. Larsson, V. Odlind & T. Tydén

OBSTETRICS

Low dose acetylsalicylic acid in prevention of pregnancy-induced hypertension and intrauterine growth retardation in women with bilateral uterine artery notches 161
M. Vainio, E. Kujansuu, M. Iso-Mustajärvi & J. Mäenpää

A randomised comparison of early versus late amniotomy following cervical ripening with a Foley catheter 168
R. Levy, A. Ferber, A. Ben-Arie, B. Paz, Y. Hazan, I. Blickstein & Z. J. Hagay

A randomised controlled trial of intramuscular syntometrine and intravenous oxytocin in the management of the third stage of labour 173
C. M. Y. Choy, W. C. Lau, W. H. Tam & P. M. Yuen

A double-blind, randomised, placebo controlled study on the influence of carbohydrate solution intake during labour 178
H. C. J. Scheepers, M. C. J. Thans, P. A. de Jong, G. G. M. Essed, S. Le Cessie & H. H. H. Kanhai

Prediction of chorionicity in twin pregnancies at 10–14 weeks of gestation 182
S. G. M. Carroll, P. W. Soothill, S. A. Abdel-Fattah, H. Porter, I. Montague & P. M. Kyle

Warfarin dosage in postpartum women: a case–control study 187
C. Brooks, J. M. Rutherford, J. Gould, M. M. Ramsay & D. K. James

Is there an increased maternal-infant prevalence of Factor V Leiden in association with severe pre-eclampsia? 191
L. Currie, M. Peek, M. McNiven, I. Prosser, J. Mansour & J. Ridgway

MATERNAL-FETAL MEDICINE

Adhesion molecules expression in the placental bed of pregnancies with pre-eclampsia 197
J. Tziotis, A. Malamitsi-Puchner, G. Vlachos, G. Creatsas & S. Michalas

MATERNAL-FETAL MEDICINE (*continued*)

Haemodynamic changes in the brain after vaginal delivery and caesarean section in healthy term infants 202
C. Dani, E. Martelli, G. Bertini, M. Pezzati & F. F. Rubaltelli

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

The impact of an assisted conception unit on the workload of a general gynaecology unit 207
J. McManus & A. I. Traub

Substandard care in immigrant versus indigenous maternal deaths in The Netherlands 212
J. van Roosmalen, N. W. E. Schuitemaker, R. Brand, P. W. J. van Dongen & J. B. Gravenhorst

The economic costs of alternative modes of delivery during the first two months postpartum: results from a Scottish observational study 214
S. Petrou & C. Glazener

Rescue of trophoblast apoptosis by parathyroid hormone-related protein 218
I. Crocker, M. Kaur, D. J. Hosking & P. N. Baker

CASE REPORTS

Acute tracheitis with severe upper airway obstruction complicating pregnancy 221
S. L. Sholapurkar, R. W. T. Slack, A. F. Avery, H. M. Tonge & G. D. Dunster

May–Hegglin anomaly: the role of aspirin in the treatment of this rare platelet disorder in pregnancy 223
A. M. Fayyad, D. R. Brummitt, H. F. Barker & S. F. Spooner

Volume 109 Number 3 March 2002

EDITOR'S CHOICE

COMMENTARY

The value of symphysiotomy 225
J. Liljestrand

REVIEW

Herbal medicinal products during pregnancy: are they safe? 227
E. Ernst

OBSTETRICS

Minimally invasive surgery for obstructed labour: a review of symphysiotomy during the twentieth century (including 5000 cases) 236
K. Björklund

Grandmultiparae in a modern setting 249
G. J. Bugg, G. S. Atwal & M. Maresh

OBSTETRICS (*continued*)

Does a traumatic birth experience have an impact on future reproduction? 254
K. Gottvall & U. Waldenström

Reproductive risk factors, pregnancy characteristics and obstetric outcome in female doctors 261
S. Heinonen & S. Saarikoski

Clinical, provider and sociodemographic predictors of late initiation of antenatal care in England and Wales 265
E. Kupek, S. Petrou, S. Vause & M. Maresh

Fetal bradycardia due to intrathecal opioids for labour analgesia: a systematic review 274
C. Mardirosoff, L. Dumont, M. Boulvain & M. R. Tramèr

Obstetric cholestasis, outcome with active management: a series of 70 cases 282
A. P. Kenyon, C. N. Piercy, J. Girling, C. Williamson, R. M. Tribe & A. H. Shennan

MATERNAL-FETAL MEDICINE

Effect of inhibiting the sarcoplasmic reticulum on spontaneous and oxytocin-induced contractions of human myometrium 289
S. Kupittayanant, M. J. M. Luckas & S. Wray

Levels of C-reactive protein in pregnant women who subsequently develop pre-eclampsia 297
M. D. Savvidou, C. C. Lees, M. Parra, A. D. Hingorani & K. H. Nicolaides

GYNAECOLOGY

The VALUE national hysterectomy study: description of the patients and their surgery 302
M. J. A. Maresh, M. A. Metcalfe, K. McPherson, C. Overton, V. Hall, J. Hargreaves, S. Bridgman, J. Dobbins & A. Casbard

GYNAECOLOGICAL ONCOLOGY

Accuracy of outpatient endometrial biopsy in the diagnosis of endometrial cancer: a systematic quantitative review 313
T. J. Clark, C. H. Mann, N. Shah, K. S. Khan, F. Song & J. K. Gupta

UROGYNAECOLOGY

A comparison of urethral pressure profilometry using microtip and double-lumen perfusion catheters in women with genuine stress incontinence 322
A. C. Wang & M.-C. Chen

MATERNAL-FETAL MEDICINE

Long term follow up of the cruciate fascial sling for women with genuine stress incontinence 327
E. Hawkins, D. Taylor & J. Hughes-Nurse

The effect of oestradiol on vaginal collagen metabolism in postmenopausal women with genuine stress incontinence 339
S. Jackson, M. James & P. Abrams

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Can the levonorgestrel intrauterine system replace surgical treatment for the management of menorrhagia? 345
R. Nagrani, P. Bowen-Simpkins & J. W. Barrington

Inter-assay variation in antiphospholipid antibody testing 348
J. M. Roberts, L. M. Macara, E. A. Chalmers & G. C. S. Smith

CASE REPORTS

Trial of vaginal delivery following three previous caesarean sections 350
S. Sharma & J. G. Thorpe-Beeston

Ultrasound-guided, intra-abdominal laser to treat acardiac pregnancies 352
P. Soothill, K. Sohan, S. Carroll & P. Kyle

Sacro-iliitis associated with pregnancy: case report and review of the literature 355
T. Papageorgiou & F. Duchatel

Volume 109 Number 4 April 2002

EDITOR'S CHOICE

REVIEWS

Rethinking low sexual desire in women 357
R. Basson

The psychological impact of abnormal cytology and colposcopy 364
K. E. Rogstad

GYNAECOLOGICAL ONCOLOGY

Can pre-operative computed tomography predict resectability of ovarian carcinoma at primary laparotomy? 369
J. Byrom, E. Widjaja, C. W. E. Redman, P. W. Jones & S. Tebby

Fertility results after conservative treatment of advanced stage serous borderline tumour of the ovary 376
S. Camatte, P. Morice, P. Pautier, D. Atallah, P. Duvillard & D. Castaigne

Loop diathermy excision compared with cervical laser vaporisation for the treatment of intraepithelial neoplasia: a randomised controlled trial 381
P. Dey, A. Gibbs, D. F. Arnold, N. Saleh, P. J. Hirsch & C. B. J. Woodman

Preventing anxiety and depression in gynaecological cancer: a randomised controlled trial 386
R. W. Petersen & J. A. Quinlivan

UROGYNAECOLOGY

Objective assessment of bladder neck elevation and urethral compression at colposuspension 395
L. Bombieri, R. M. Freeman, E. P. Perkins, M. P. Williams & S. R. Shaw

UROGYNAECOLOGY (*continued*)

Why do women have voiding dysfunction and *de novo* detrusor instability after colposuspension? 402
L. Bombieri, R. M. Freeman, E. P. Perkins, M. P. Williams & S. R. Shaw

Development and validation of a questionnaire for the assessment of bowel and lower urinary tract symptoms in women 413
L. Hiller, S. Radley, C. H. Mann, S. C. Radley G. Begum, S. J. Pretlove & J. H. Salaman

A scoring system for the assessment of bowel and lower urinary tract symptoms in women 424
L. Hiller, H. D. Bradshaw, S. C. Radley & S. Radley

GYNAECOLOGY

Epidemiology of pelvic organ prolapse in rural Gambia, West Africa 431
C. Scherf, L. Morison, A. Fiander, G. Ekpo & G. Walraven

Use of mifepristone as an example of conflicting and misleading medical information on the internet 437
R. Mashiach, G. I. Seidman & D. S. Seidman

OBSTETRICS

Medical management of late intrauterine death using a combination of mifepristone and misoprostol 443
P. T. Wagaarachchi, P. W. Ashok, N. N. Narvekar, N. C. Smith & A. Templeton

Intra-operative haemorrhage by blunt versus sharp expansion of the uterine incision at caesarean delivery: a randomised clinical trial 448
E. F. Magann, S. P. Chauhan, L. Bufkin, K. Field, W. E. Roberts & J. N. Martin Jr.

MATERNAL-FETAL MEDICINE

The association of pre-eclampsia with the Duffy negative phenotype in women of West African descent 453
F. V. Velzing-Aarts, F. P. L. van der Dijs, F. A. J. Muskiet & A. J. Duits

MEDICAL EDUCATION

Evaluation of distance interactive learning in obstetrics and gynaecology (DAILOG) 456
V. Jha, S. Duffy & S. McAleer

SHORT COMMUNICATION

Medical management of early fetal demise using sublingual misoprostol 462
P. T. Wagaarachchi, P. W. Ashok, N. C. Smith & A. Templeton

CASE REPORTS

Danaparoid thromboprophylaxis in pregnant women with heparin-induced thrombocytopenia 466
Y. L. Woo, S. Allard, H. Cohen, E. Letsky & M. de Swiet

CASE REPORTS (*continued*)

A major congenital vascular malformation of the pelvis in pregnancy 469
E. Katsimanis, J. E. Jackson & R. M. Freeman

Early onset discordant growth in a successful monochorionic twin pregnancy 473
N. Smithson, P. Isherwood & A. Rane

BLAIR BELL RESEARCH SOCIETY

Papers presented at the Blair Bell Research Society Competition Meeting: 13–14 December, RCOG, London 475

Volume 109 Number 5 May 2002

EDITOR'S CHOICE

COMMENTARIES

Routine induction of labour at 41 weeks gestation: nonsensus consensus 485
S. M. Menticoglou & P. F. Hall

In praise of Kielland's forceps 492
K. S. Oláh

Guidelines on using guidelines 495
N. Johnson

OBSTETRICS

What is a reasonable time from decision-to-delivery by caesarean section? Evidence from 415 deliveries 498
I. Z. MacKenzie & I. Cooke

The decision-to-delivery interval for emergency caesarean section: is 30 minutes a realistic target? 505
W. H. Helmy, A. S. Jolaoso, O. O. Ifaturoti, S. A. Afify & M. H. Jones

A double-blind randomised controlled trial of continuous oxygen therapy for compromised fetuses 509
S. W. Lindow, G. D. Mantel, J. Anthony & E. J. Coetzee

MATERNAL-FETAL MEDICINE

Does fetal tracheal fluid flow during fetal breathing movements change before the onset of labour? 514
K. D. Kalache, R. Chaoui, B. Marks, R. Wauer & R. Bollmann

The effect of fundal pressure manoeuvre on intrauterine pressure in the second stage of labour 520
C. S. Buhimschi, I. A. Buhimschi, A. M. Malinow, J. N. Kopelman & C. P. Weiner

Possible association between amniotic fluid micro-organism infection and microflora in the mouth 527
C. Bearfield, E. S. Davenport, V. Sivapathasundaram & R. P. Allaker

MATERNAL-FETAL MEDICINE (*continued*)

Histologic chorioamnionitis and umbilical serum levels of pro-inflammatory cytokines and cytokine inhibitors 534
H. Døllner, L. Vatten, J. Halgunset, S. Rahimipoor & R. Austgulen

A deficient maternal calcium intake during pregnancy increases blood pressure of the offspring in adult rats 540
E. Bergel & J. M. Belizán

Altered vascular function in healthy normotensive pregnant women with bilateral uterine artery notches 546
J. Brodszki, T. Länne, H. Stale, S. Batra & K. Maršál

GYNAECOLOGY

A randomised study comparing a low dose of mifepristone and the Yuzpe regimen for emergency contraception 553
P. W. Ashok, C. Stalder, P. T. Wagaarachchi, G. M. Flett, L. Melvin & A. Templeton

A randomised placebo-controlled trial of vaginal misoprostol for cervical priming before hysteroscopy in postmenopausal women 561
T. M. Fung, M. H. Lam, S. F. Wong & L. C. Ho

UROGYNAECOLOGY

Short term complications of the tension free vaginal tape operation for stress urinary incontinence in women 566
G. Bodelsson, L. Henriksson, S. Osser & M. Stjernquist

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Placental massive perivillous fibrin deposition associated with antiphospholipid antibody syndrome 570
N. J. Sebire, M. Backos, R. D. Goldin & L. Regan

Polymorphisms in various coagulation genes in black South African women with placental abruption 574
B. Hira, R. J. Pegoraro, L. Rom, T. Govender & J. Moodley

Influence of omental biopsy on adjuvant treatment field in clinical Stage I endometrial carcinoma 576
J. J. Nieto, R. Gornall, E. Toms, S. Clarkson, P. Hogston & R. P. Woolas

Persistent infection with human papillomavirus following the successful treatment of high grade cervical intraepithelial neoplasia 579
M. E. Cruickshank, L. Sharp, G. Chambers, L. Smart & G. Murray

CASE REPORTS

Congenital paraplegia. A complication of multifetal pregnancy reduction? 582
M. Paradisis, W. Tarnow-Mordi, N. Athayde & N. Badawi

Uterine torsion and ischaemia of one horn of a bicornute uterus: a rare cause of failed second trimester termination of pregnancy 585
K. S. Oláh

Persistent retained placenta percreta: methotrexate treatment and Doppler flow characteristics 587
R. G. W. Nijman, A. Mantingh & J. G. Aarnoudse

Elevated hCG and a high proportion of hCGβ in serum preceding the diagnosis of trophoblastic disease by seven months 589
J. Vartiainen, H. Alfthan, P. Lehtovirta & U.-H. Stenman

CASE REPORTS (*continued*)

Culdoscopy to examine the contour of the uterus before hysteroscopic metroplasty for uterine septum 591
P. Scott & A. Magos

Volume 109 Number 6 June 2002

EDITOR'S CHOICE

COMMENTARIES

I. The unethics of 'request' caesarian section 593
S. Bewley & J. Cockburn

II. The unfacts of 'request' caesarian section 597
S. Bewley & J. Cockburn

CONTROVERSY

Universal prophylaxis compared with screen-and-treat for *Chlamydia trachomatis* prior to termination of pregnancy 606
S. T. Cameron & S. Sutherland

REVIEW

Adhesion molecules and the fertile endometrium 610
A. W. Horne, J. O. White & E.-N. Lalani

OBSTETRICS

Few women wish to be delivered by caesarean section 618
I. Hildingsson, I. Rådestad, C. Rubertsson & U. Waldenström

What are the implications for the next delivery in primigravidae who have an elective caesarean section for breech presentation? 624
C. Coughlan, R. Kearney & M. J. Turner

High incidence of obstetric interventions after successful external cephalic version 627
L. Y.-S. Chan, T. Y. Leung, W. Y. Fok, L. W. Chan & T. K. Lau

Does sweeping of membranes beyond 40 weeks reduce the need for formal induction of labour? 632
S. F. Wong, S. K. Hui, H. Choi & L. C. Ho

Acupuncture treatment during labour—a randomised controlled trial 637
A. Ramnerö, U. Hanson & M. Kihlgren

Sublingual compared with oral misoprostol in term labour induction: a randomised controlled trial 645
A. Shetty, L. Mackie, P. Danielian, P. Rice & A. Templeton

The effect of body mass index on three methods of fetal weight estimation 651
T. Farrell, R. Holmes & P. Stone

Relationship between customised birthweight centiles and neonatal anthropometric features of growth restriction 658
P. Owen, T. Farrell, J. C. R. Hardwick & K. S. Khan

OBSTETRICS (*continued*)

Maternal morbidity and pregnancy outcome in a cohort of mothers transferred out of perinatal centres during a national census 663
C. C. Bennett, M. K. Lal, D. J. Field & A. R. Wilkinson

Combined ultrasound and biochemical screening for Down's Syndrome in the first trimester: a Scottish multicentre study 667
J. A. Crossley, D. A. Aitken, A. D. Cameron, E. McBride & J. M. Connor

Are some perinatal deaths in immigrant groups linked to suboptimal perinatal care services? 677
B. Essén, B. Bödker, N.-O. Sjöberg, J. Langhoff-Roos, G. Greisen, S. Gudmundsson, P.-O. Östergren

Transient hyperthyroidism of hyperemesis gravidarum 683
J. Y. L . Tan, K. C. Loh, G. S. H. Yeo & Y. C. Chee

Effects of vitamin A deficiency during pregnancy on maternal and child health 689
M. S. Radhika, P. Bhaskaram, N. Balakrishna, B. A. Ramalakshmi, S. Devi & B. S. Kumar

A randomised controlled trial of the closure or non-closure of peritoneum at caesarean section: effect on post-operative pain 694
Z. Rafique, K. U. Shibli, I. F. Russell, & S. W. Lindow

MATERNAL-FETAL MEDICINE

Endothelial function is preserved in pregnant women with well-controlled type 1 diabetes 699
C. Ang, C. Hillier, F. Johnston, A. Cameron, I. Greer, & M. A. Lumsden

A longitudinal study of biochemical markers of bone turnover during normal pregnancy and pregnancies complicated by pre-eclampsia 708
N. Anim-Nyame, S. R. Sooranna, J. Jones, J. Alaghband-Zadeh, P. J. Steer & M. R. Johnson

REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE

Rates of bacterial vaginosis in women undergoing *in vitro* fertilisation for different types of infertility 714
J. D . Wilson, S. G. Ralph & A. J. Rutherford

SHORT COMMUNICATION

Algorithms for combining menstrual and ultrasound estimates of gestational age: consequences for rates of preterm and postterm birth 718
B. Blondel, I. Morin, R. W. Platt, M. S. Kramer, R. Usher & G. Bréart

CASE REPORTS

Estimating human fetal blood volume on the basis of gestational age and fetal abdominal circumference 721
G. C. S. Smith & A. D. Cameron

Triplet pregnancy in a Jehovah's Witness: recombinant human erythropoietin and iron supplementation for minimising the risks of excessive blood loss 723
E. Kalu, C. Wayne, C. Croucher, I. Findley & I. Manyonda

CASE REPORTS (*continued*)

Spontaneous expulsion of submucous fibroid after preterm labour 726
J. G. Thorpe-Beeston & N. J. Sebire

A case of gastrointestinal stromal tumour presenting in pregnancy 728
J. L. Macnab, A. Al-Nafussi, R. M. Davie & G. J. Beattie

Abdominal hysterectomy after insertion of tension-free vaginal tape 731
E. J. Neale

Volume 109 Number 7 July 2002

EDITOR'S CHOICE

COMMENTARIES

The management of postpartum hypertension 733
L.-K. Tan & M. de Swiet

Synergy between antenatal exposure to infection and intrapartum events in causation of perinatal brain injury at term 737
D. M. Peebles & J. S. Wyatt

OBSTETRICS

Neonatal survival rates in 860 singleton live births at 24 and 25 weeks gestational age. A Canadian multicentre study 740
S. B. Effer, J.-M. Moutquin, D. Farine, S. Saigal, C. Nimrod, E. Kelly & T. Niyonsenga

Longitudinal measurement of peak systolic velocity in the fetal middle cerebral artery for monitoring pregnancies complicated by red cell alloimmunisation: a prospective multicentre trial with intention-to-treat 746
R. Zimmermann, P. Durig, R. J. Carpenter Jr. & G. Mari

The creation of twin centile curves for size 753
S. Ong, M.-N. Lim, A. Fitzmaurice, D. Campbell, A. P. Smith & N. Smith

MATERNAL-FETAL MEDICINE

Absence of enhanced systemic inflammatory response at 18 weeks of gestation in women with subsequent pre-eclampsia 759
S. Djurovic, T. Clausen, R. Wergeland, F. Brosstad, K. Berg & T. Henriksen

Respiratory function in singleton and twin pregnancy 765
F. McAuliffe, N. Kametas, J. Costello, G. F. Rafferty, A. Greenough & K. Nicolaides

Endothelial cell expression of adhesion molecules is induced by fetal plasma from pregnancies with umbilical placental vascular disease 770
X. Wang, N. Athayde & B. Trudinger

Predictive value of amniotic fluid cystatin C levels for the early identification of fetuses with obstructive uropathies 778
M. Mussap, V. Fanos, C. Pizzini, A. Marcolongo, G. Chiaffoni & M. Plebani

MATERNAL-FETAL MEDICINE (*continued*)

Relationship between total homocysteine and folate levels in pregnant women and their newborn babies according to maternal serum levels of vitamin B_{12} 784
E. M. Guerra-Shinohara, A. A. Paiva, P. H. C. Rondó, K. Yamasaki, C. A. Terzi & V. D'Almeida

EPIDEMIOLOGY

Factors associated with maternal mortality in rural Guinea-Bissau. A longitudinal population-based study 792
L. Høj, D. da Silva, K. Hedegaard, A. Sandström & P. Aaby

GYNAECOLOGY

A comparison of outpatient hysteroscopy with saline infusion hysterosonography 800
L. Rogerson, J. Bates, M. Weston & S. Duffy

Is outpatient diagnostic hysteroscopy more useful than endometrial biopsy alone for the investigation of abnormal uterine bleeding in unselected premenopausal women? A randomised comparison 805
C. Bain, D. E. Parkin & K. G. Cooper

The impact of subcutaneous oestradiol implants on biochemical markers of bone turnover and bone mineral density in postmenopausal women 812
C. A. Pereda, R. A. Hannon, K. E. Naylor & R. Eastell

UROGYNAECOLOGY

Perineal ultrasound evaluation of urethral angle and bladder neck mobility in women with stress urinary incontinence 821
R. Pregazzi, A. Sartore, P. Bortoli, E. Grimaldi, L. Troiano & S. Guaschino

Urinary and faecal incontinence following delayed primary repair of obstetric genital fistula 828
C. Murray, J. T. Goh, M. Fynes & M. P. Carey

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Assessment of third degree tears using three-dimensional anal endosonography with combined anal manometry: a novel technique 833
A. B. Williams, J. A. Spencer & C. I. Bartram

Does endothelial cell activation occur with intrauterine growth restriction? 836
M. R. Johnson, N. Anim-Nyame, P. Johnson, S. R. Sooranna & P. J. Steer

CASE REPORTS

Factor XI deficiency presenting in pregnancy: diagnosis and management 840
A. L. David, S. Paterson-Brown & E. A. Letsky

Pyruvate kinase deficiency in pregnancy complicated by iron overload 844
L. M. Dolan, M. Ryan & J. Moohan

Gestational hyperlipidaemic pancreatitis 847
C. M. Y. Choy, W. H. Tam & T. N. Leung

Volume 109 Number 8 August 2002

EDITOR'S CHOICE

COMMENTARIES

A proposal for writing and appraising case reports 849
K. S. Khan & P. J. Thompson

The maternity care data project 852
P. Steer

REVIEW

Assisted hatching in assisted reproduction 856
L. A. Al-Nuaim & J. M. Jenkins

GYNAECOLOGY

Enhancement of the perception of systemic pain in women with vulvar vestibulitis 863
M. Granot, M. Friedman, D. Yarnitsky & E. Z. Zimmer

Microvascular changes in the peripheral microcirculation of women with chronic pelvic pain due to congestion 867
L. C. Foong, J. Gamble, I. A. Sutherland & R. W. Beard

A randomised, double-blind trial comparing raloxifene HCl and continuous combined hormone replacement therapy in postmenopausal women: effects on compliance and quality of life 874
S. Voss, D. Quail, A. Dawson, T. Bäckström, F. Aguas, M. Erenus, H. S. The, J. Bonnar, C. De Geyter, M. Hunter & T. Nickelsen for the Euralox Investigators Group

Effects of tibolone and continuous combined hormone replacement therapy on bleeding rates, quality of life and tolerability in postmenopausal women 886
J. Huber, S. Palacios, L. Berglund, W. Hänggi, S. M. Sathanandan, S. Christau & F. Helmond

EPIDEMIOLOGY

The risk of preterm delivery in women from different ethnic groups 894
P. Aveyard, K. K. Cheng, S. Manaseki & J. Gardosi

OBSTETRICS

Sterilisation during unplanned caesarean sections for women likely to have a completed family—should they be offered? Experience in a country with limited health resources 900
D. A. A. Verkuyl

Vitamin D deficiency in pregnant women from a non-European ethnic minority population—an interventional study 905
S. Datta, M. Alfaham, D. P. Davies, F. Dunstan, S. Woodhead, J. Evans & B. Richards

Maternal smoking during pregnancy and nicotine and cotinine concentrations in maternal and neonatal hair 909
E. Jacqz-Aigrain, D. Zhang, G. Maillard, D. Luton, J. André & J. F. Oury

Cystic fibrosis and pregnancy. Report from French data (1980–1999) 912
D. Gillet, M. de Braekeleer, G. Bellis, I. Durieu & The participating centres to the French Cystic Fibrosis Registry

OBSTETRICS (*continued*)

Charts of fetal size: limb bones 919
L. S. Chitty & D. G. Altman

MATERNAL-FETAL MEDICINE

Flow-mediated dilatation of the brachial artery in pregnancy at high altitude 930
N. A. Kametas, M. D. Savvidou, A. E. Donald, F. McAuliffe & K. H. Nicolaides

Active labour is associated with increased oxidisibility of serum lipids *ex vivo* 938
O. Fainaru, B. Almog, I. Pinchuk, M. J. Kupferminc, D. Lichtenberg & A. Many

Alteration of anal sphincter morphology following vaginal delivery revealed by multiplanar anal endosonography 942
A. B. Williams, C. I. Bartram, S. Halligan, M. M. Marshall, J. A. D. Spencer, R. J. Nicholls & W. A. Kmiot

GYNAECOLOGICAL ONCOLOGY

Autofluorescence spectroscopy for the diagnosis of cervical intraepithelial neoplasia 947
H. Weingandt, H. Stepp, R. Baumgartner, J. Diebold , W. Xiang & P. Hillemanns

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

High transduction efficiency of circulating first trimester fetal mesenchymal stem cells: potential targets for *in utero ex vivo* gene therapy 952
C. Campagnoli, I. Bellantuono, S. Kumar, L. J. Fairbairn, I. Roberts & N. M. Fisk

Administration of low molecular weight heparin within two hours before caesarean section increases the risk of wound haematoma 955
F. H. van Wijk, H. Wolf, J. M. J. Piek & H. R. Büller

Low dose 25 mg oestradiol implants and 1 mg norethisterone as continuous combined hormone therapy: a prospective study 958
N. Panay, D. Zamblera, R. Sands, J. Jones, J. Alaghband-Zadeh & J. W. W. Studd

CASE REPORTS

Plasma exchange in a woman with thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura or severe pre-eclampsia 961
B. Obeidat, J. MacDougall & K. Harding

Combined B-lynch suture with intrauterine balloon catheter triumphs over massive postpartum haemorrhage 963
D. Danso & P. Reginald

Partial hydatidiform mole following intracytoplasmic sperm injection and assisted zona hatching 964
S. J. Wood, V. Sephton, T. Searle, S. Troup & C. Kingsland

Volume 109 Number 9 September 2002

EDITOR'S CHOICE

COMMENTARY

There is still room for disagreement about vaginal delivery of breech infants at term 967
J. van Roosmalen & F. Rosendaal

REVIEW

Pemphigoid gestationis: new insights into the pathogenesis lead to novel diagnostic tools 970
I. Shimanovich, E. B. Bröcker & D. Zillikens

MATERNAL-FETAL MEDICINE

S-relaxin as a predictor of preterm delivery in women with symptoms of preterm labour 977
I. Vogel, M. Glavind-Kristensen, P. Thorsen, F. P. Armbruster & N. Uldbjerg

In vitro study of tocolytic effect of rofecoxib, a specific cyclo-oxygenase 2 inhibitor. Comparison and combination with other tocolytic agents 983
M. Doret, G. Mellier, M. Benchaib, J. M. Piacenza. C. Gharib & J. C. Pasquier

Glucocorticoid treatment in an ischaemic-like excitotoxic model of periventricular leucomalacia in mice 989
C. Arquié, P. Leroux, C. Bodenant, A. Laquerrière, L. Marpeau & S. Marret

Soluble P-selectin levels during normal pregnancy: a longitudinal study 997
V. A. Holmes, J. M. W. Wallace, W. S. Gilmore, P. McFaul & H. D. Alexander

Transplacental transfer of citalopram, fluoxetine and their primary demethylated metabolites in isolated perfused human placenta 1003
T. Heikkinen, U. Ekblad & K. Laine

OBSTETRICS

Iron plus folate is more effective than iron alone in the treatment of iron deficiency anaemia in pregnancy: a randomised, double blind clinical trial 1009
J. Juarez-Vazquez, E. Bonizzoni & A. Scotti

Screening for aneuploidy in the first trimester by assessment of blood flow in the ductus venosus 1015
E. Mavrides, S. Sairam, B. Hollis & B. Thilaganathan

Low molecular weight heparin for the treatment of venous thromboembolism in pregnancy: a case series 1020
V. A. Rodie, A. J. Thomson, F. M. Stewart, A. J. Quinn, I. D. Walker & I. A. Greer

Managing severe loin pain in pregnancy 1025
S. O. Irving & N. A. Burgess

EPIDEMIOLOGY

Herpes simplex virus type-2 infection in pregnancy: no risk of fetal death: results from a nested case–control study within 35,940 women 1030
A. Eskild, S. Jeansson, B. Stray-Pedersen & P. A. Jenum

GYNAECOLOGY

Erythromycin inhibits prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$-induced contractions of myometrium isolated from non-pregnant rats 1036
H. Celik, A. Ayar, A. Baltaci & N. Tug

Differential expression of matrix metalloproteinase and tissue inhibitor of MMP in serosal tissue of intraperitoneal organs and adhesions 1041
N. Chegini, Y. Zhao, K. Kotseos, C. Ma, B. Bennett, M. P. Diamond, L. Holmdahl & K. Skinner

Randomised controlled trial of reflexology for menopausal symptoms 1050
J. Williamson, A. White, A. Hart & E. Ernst

A study of hormone replacement therapy in postmenopausal women with ischaemic heart disease: the Papworth HRT Atherosclerosis Study 1056
S. C. Clarke, J. Kelleher, H. Lloyd-Jones, M. Slack & P. M. Schofield

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

The 'sacral hand wedge': a cause of arrest of descent of the fetal head during vacuum assisted delivery 1063
A. Vacca

Effectiveness of pain relief during perineal suturing 1066
J. Sanders, R. Campbell & T. J. Peters

CASE REPORTS

Not assuming the obvious: failed surgical termination of pregnancy and multiple fetal abnormalities 1069
A. Hunter, H. Porter & P. Kyle

Transvaginal colour Doppler diagnosis and assessment of a heterotopic cervical pregnancy terminated by forceps evacuation following *in vitro* fertilisation and embryo transfer 1072
K.-M. Seow, J.-L. Hwang, Y.-L. Tsai, Y.-H. Lin, B.-C. Hsieh & S.-C. Huang

Conservative treatment of an incarcerated gravid uterus 1074
H. Hamoda, P. F. Chamberlain, N. R. Moore & I. Z. MacKenzie

Endometrial abnormalities in three sisters from a family with hereditary non-polyposis colorectal cancer syndrome 1076
N. P. Baxter, S. R. G. Duffy & E. Sheridan

Ovarian fibrosarcoma with androgenic manifestations: a rare association 1079
W. G. McCluggage, C. M. Kilgallen, S. M. A. Mawhinney, G. J. Dorman & J. H. Price

Volume 109 Number 10 October 2002

EDITOR'S CHOICE

REVIEW

Trials of surgery for stress incontinence—thoughts on the 'Humpty Dumpty principle' 1081
P. Hilton

GYNAECOLOGY

The association between female genital cutting and correlates of sexual and gynaecological morbidity in Edo State, Nigeria 1089
F. E. Okonofua, U. Larsen, F. Oronsaye, R. C. Snow & T. E. Slanger

Efficacy of pre-operative gonadotrophin hormone releasing analogues for women with uterine fibroids undergoing hysterectomy or myomectomy: a systematic review 1097
A. Lethaby, B. Vollenhoven & M. Sowter

Dose–response analysis of effects of tibolone on climacteric symptoms 1109
M. B. Landgren, H. J. T. Coelingh Bennink, F. A. Helmond & S. Engelen

UROGYNAECOLOGY

Secondary colposuspension: results of a prospective study from a tertiary referral centre 1115
R. Thakar, S. Stanton, L. Prodigalidad & J. den Boon

REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE

Infertility, blood mercury concentrations and dietary seafood consumption: a case–control study 1121
C. M. Y. Choy, C. W. K. Lam, L. T. F. Cheung, C. M. Briton-Jones, L. P. Cheung & C. J. Haines

MATERNAL-FETAL MEDICINE

Corticosteroids and fetal vasculature: effects of hydrocortisone, dexamethasone and betamethasone on human umbilical artery 1126
S. M. Potter, M. C. Dennedy & J. J. Morrison

A new method to determine the feto-placental volume based on dilution of fetal haemoglobin and an estimation of plasma fluid loss after intra-uterine intravascular transfusion 1132
M. Hoogeveen, R. H. Meerman, S. Pasman & J. Egberts

Computerised intrapartum diagnosis of fetal hypoxia based on fetal heart rate monitoring and fetal pulse oximetry recordings utilising wavelet analysis and neural networks 1137
E. Salamalekis, P. Thomopoulos, D. Giannaris, I. Salloum, G. Vasios, A. Prentza & D. Koutsouris

OBSTETRICS

Inflationary oscillometry provides accurate measurement of blood pressure in pre-eclampsia 1143
M. Golara, A. Benedict, C. Jones, M. Randhawa, L. Poston & A. H. Shennan

The impact of continuing illegal drug use on teenage pregnancy outcomes—a prospective cohort study 1148
J. A. Quinlivan & S. F. Evans

POSTNATAL CARE

Comparative levels of psychological distress, stress symptoms, depression and anxiety after childbirth—a prospective population-based study of mothers and fathers 1154
H. Skari, M. Skreden, U. F. Malt, M. Dalholt, A. B. Ostensen, T. Egeland & R. Emblem

A two-centred pragmatic randomised controlled trial of two interventions of postnatal support 1164
M. Reid, C. Glazener, G. D. Murray & G. S. Taylor

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Meconium and fetal hypoxia: some experimental observations and clinical relevance 1171
J. A. Westgate, L. Bennet & A. J. Gunn

Cord blood sampling at delivery: do we need to always collect from both vessels? 1175
S. Tong, V. Egan, J. Griffin & E. M. Wallace

Randomised clinical trial of suture compared with adhesive strip for skin closure after HRT implant 1178
D. O. Selo-Ojeme & K. B. Lim

Urinary symptoms in pregnancy: are they useful for diagnosis? 1181
C. Chaliha, V. Khullar, S. L. Stanton, A. Monga & A. H. Sultan

CASE REPORTS

Lymphocytic hypophysitis and headache in pregnancy 1184
M. Biswas, H. Thackare, M. K. Jones & P. Bowen-Simpkins

Marfan's syndrome: successful pregnancy after aortic root and arch replacement 1187
A. Williams, A. Child, J. Rowntree, P. Johnson & P. Donnai

Large myomatous uterus resulting in complete obstruction of the inferior vena cava during pregnancy 1189
J. F. Greene, M. E. DeRoche, C. Ingardia & S. L. Curry

Transvaginal caesarean hysterectomy: an unusual complication of a fibroid gravid uterus 1192
R. Uma & K. S. Oláh

Effect of IVIgG treatment on fetal platelet count, HPA-1a titre and clinical outcome in a case of feto-maternal alloimmune thrombocytopenia 1195
G. F. Lucas, M. Hamon, S. Carroll & P. Soothill

Volume 109 Number 11 November 2002

EDITOR'S CHOICE

REVIEW

Birth, obstetrics and human evolution 1199
K. Rosenberg & W. Trevathan

OBSTETRICS

Influence of the subpubic arch angle on anal sphincter trauma and anal incontinence following childbirth 1207
A. Frudinger, S. Halligan, J. A. D. Spencer, C. I. Bartram, M. A. Kamm & R. Winter

OBSTETRICS (*continued*)

Does fear of childbirth during pregnancy predict emergency caesarean section? 1213
R. Johnson & P. Slade

Side effects of oral misoprostol during the first 24 hours after administration in the third stage of labour 1222
P. Lumbiganon, J. Villar, G. Piaggio, A. M. Gülmezoglu, L. Adetoro & G. Carroli

Natural course of gestational diabetes mellitus: long term follow up of women in the SPAWN study 1227
Y. Linné, B. Barkeling & S. Rössner

Neurodevelopmental outcome after intrauterine red cell transfusion for Parvovirus B19-induced fetal hydrops 1232
J. Dembinski, F. Haverkamp, H. Maara, M. Hansmann, A. M. Eis-Hübinger & P. Bartmann

MATERNAL-FETAL MEDICINE

Multicentre study of fetal cardiac time intervals using magnetocardiography 1235
J. Stinstra, E. Golbach, P. van Leeuwen, S. Lange, T. Menendez, W. Moshage, E. Schleussner, C. Kaehler, H. Horigome, S. Shigemitsu & M. J. Peters

Prenatal diagnosis for risk of spinal muscular atrophy 1244
I. Cuscó, M. J. Barceló, C. Soler, J. Parra, M. Baiget & E. Tizzano

Elevated tissue plasminogen activator as a potential marker of endothelial dysfunction in pre-eclampsia: correlation with proteinuria 1250
L. Belo, A. Santos-Silva, A. Rumley, G. Lowe, L. Pereira-Leite, A. Quintanilha & I. Rebelo

Leptin and pre-eclampsia in Black African parturients 1256
G. E. Kafulafula, J. Moodley, P. J. Ojwang & H. Kagoro

GYNAECOLOGY

Uterine artery embolisation for symptomatic fibroids: clinical results in 400 women with imaging follow up 1262
W. J. Walker & J. P. Pelage

Cost effectiveness of pre-operative gonadotrophin releasing analogues for women with uterine fibroids undergoing hysterectomy or myomectomy 1273
C. Farquhar, P. M. Brown & S. Furness

Factors affecting the outcome of early medical abortion: a review of 4132 consecutive cases 1281
P. W. Ashok, A. Templeton, P. T. Wagaarachchi & G. M. M. Flett

A randomised study of misoprostol and gemeprost in combination with mifepristone for induction of abortion in the second trimester of pregnancy 1290
J. Bartley & D. T. Baird

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

An analysis of maternal and fetal hair lead levels 1295
A. P. Black, R. Knight, J. Batty, S. J. Haswell & S. W. Lindow

Interleukin-1 receptor antagonist polymorphism in women with peritoneal adhesions 1298
F. Wieser, C. Tempfer, C. Schneeberger, M. van Trotsenburg, J. Huber & R. Wenzl

CASE REPORTS

The Klippel–Trenaunay syndrome in pregnancy 1301
S. R. Watermeyer, N. Davies & R. Goodwin

Obstetric care in arthrogryposis multiplex congenita 1303
J. C. R. Hardwick & G. A. Irvine

A case of primary clear cell adenocarcinoma of Bartholin's gland 1305
K. C.-K. Lim, I. W. Thompson & J. J. Wiener

Normal growth and development following *in utero* diagnosis and treatment of homozygous α-thalassaemia 1308
K. Sohan, M. Billington, D. Pamphilon, N. Goulden & P. Kyle

Volume 109 Number 12 December 2002

EDITOR'S CHOICE

REVIEW

A critique of cohort studies examining the role of human papillomavirus infection in cervical neoplasia 1311
C. B. J. Woodman & S. Collins

GYNAECOLOGY

Patterns of use of hormone replacement therapy in one million women in Britain, 1996–2000 1319
Million Women Study Collaborators

Reproductive performance after hysteroscopic metroplasty in the hypoplastic uterus: a study of 29 cases 1331
E. Barranger, A. Gervaise, S. Doumerc & H. Fernandez

Listening to patients with unexplained menstrual symptoms: what do they tell the gynaecologist? 1335
D. Echlin, A. S. Garden & P. Salmon

OBSTETRICS

The effect of the publication of a major clinical trial in a high impact journal on clinical practise: the ORACLE Trial experience 1341
S. Kenyon & D. J. Taylor

Analgesia in labour and fetal acid–base balance: a meta-analysis comparing epidural with systemic opioid analgesia 1344
F. Reynolds, S. K. Sharma & P. T. Seed

Active management of term prelabour rupture of membranes with oral misoprostol 1354
A. Shetty, K. Stewart, G. Stewart, P. Rice, P. Danielian & A. Templeton

A randomised clinical trial comparing the effects of delayed *versus* immediate pushing with epidural analgesia on mode of delivery and faecal continence 1359
M. Fitzpatrick, R. Harkin, K. McQuillan, C. O'Brien, P. R. O'Connell & C. O'Herlihy

Endemic goiter in pregnant women: utility of the simplified classification of thyroid size by palpation and urinary iodine as screening tests 1366
R. Castañeda, D. Lechuga, R. I. Ramos, C. Magos, M. Orozco & H. Martínez

OBSTETRICS (*continued*)

Mid-trimester severe intrauterine growth restriction is associated with a high prevalence of thrombophilia 1373
M. J. Kupferminc, A. Many, A. Bar-Am, J. B. Lessing, & J. Ascher-Landsberg

Anti-shock garment provides resuscitation and haemostasis for obstetric haemorrhage 1377
P. A. Hensleigh

The management of symptomatic hydronephrosis in pregnancy 1385
O. Fainaru, B. Almog, R. Gamzu, J. B. Lessing & M. Kupferminc

Prenatal diagnosis of bilateral isolated fetal hyperechogenic kidneys. Is it possible to predict long term outcome? 1388
V. Tsatsaris, M. F. Gagnadoux, M. C. Aubry, M. C. Gubler, Y. Dumez & M. Dommergues

Olfactory modulation of nausea during early pregnancy? 1394
T. Hummel, R. von Mering, R. Huch & N. Kölble

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Lay perceptions of a 'natural' menopause. Cross sectional study of the British Women's Heart and Health Study 1398
D. A. Lawlor, J. Adamson & S. Ebrahim

Adnexectomy for benign pathology at vaginal hysterectomy without laparoscopic assistance 1401
S. S. Sheth

CASE REPORTS

Direct current cardioversion during pregnancy should be performed with facilities available for fetal monitoring and emergency caesarean section 1406
E. J. Barnes, F. Eben & D. Patterson

Vesicocervical fistula following insertion of a modified McDonald suture 1408
S. D. Kleeman, B. Vasallo, J. Segal & M. M. Karram

Successful microwave ablation of endometrial carcinoma 1410
N. Sharp, M. Ellard, L. Hirschowitz, S. Malthouse & N. Johnson

Incidental diagnosis of primary fallopian tube carcinoma during prophylactic salpingo-oophorectomy in BRCA2 mutation carrier 1413
B. Peyton-Jones, A. Olaitan, J. B. Murdoch

Argon beam coagulation during caesarean section 1415
S. Lurie, D. Gur & M. Glezerman

CORRESPONDENCE

Guidelines on using guidelines 1416
J. C .R. Hardwick & N. Siddiqui (UK)

Routine induction of labour at 41 weeks of gestation: nonsensus consensus 1416
W. C. Leung & T. T. Lao

In praise of Kielland's forceps 1417
A. Vacca

A revolution in cervical screening 1417
P. D. Blumenthal, L. Gaffikin & N. McInstosh

CORRESPONDENCE (*continued*)

The denominator for maternal mortality—total births or live births? 1418
B. A. Ekele

The sharp end of medical practice: the use of acupuncture in obstetrics and gynaecology 1418
C. N. M. Renckens

H. Zeisler & P. Husslein

The ORACLE I and II randomised trial results do not remove the need for prophylaxis against early onset Group B streptococcal disease 1419
A. C. McCartney, P. Health, R. Hughes, A. Mifsud & E. Price

Low dose acetylsalicylic acid in prevention of pregnancy-induced hypertension and intrauterine growth retardation in women with bilateral uterine artery notches 1420
D. Somerset

A. Coomarasamy, H. Gee & K. S. Khan

J. H. Smith

Can ultrasound replace ambulatory urodynamics when investigating women with irritative urinary symptoms? 1422
P. Hill

A randomised controlled trial of antibiotic prophylaxis in elective caesarean delivery 1422
D. Chelmow & M. Hennesy

U. von Mandach

CORRESPONDENCE (*continued*)

Effect of twin-to-twin delivery interval on umbilical cord blood gas in the second twins 1424
S. K. Lam & L. C. Tang

Herbal medicinal products during pregnancy: are they safe? 1425
D. L. Hepner, M. J. P. Harnett, S. Segal, W. Camann, A. M. Bader & L. C. Tsen

Ear ly onset discordant growth in a successful monochorionic twin pregnancy 1426
N. J. Sebire

Inconsistent detection of interleukin-10 in the maternal serum 1426
B. Marjono, S. Tong & E. Wallace

Non-surgical treatment of uterovaginal prolapse using double vaginal rings 1427
J. Clinch

A randomised comparison and economic evaluation of laparascopic assisted hysterectomy and abdominal hysterectomy 1427
H. A. M. Brolmann, M. Y. Bongers, G. L. Bremer & P.C.M. van der Salm

R. Garry

D. Rosenberg

D. J. Rowlands

Are there common triggers of preterm deliveries? 1430
N. Johnson & the Journal Club